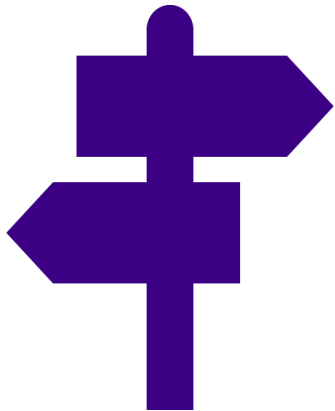


HELP! HOW DO I CITE A PAPER ACCORDING TO

MLA

MLA GUIDING PRINCIPLES

MLA 9 requires researchers to locate all “core elements” provided for a source and list them in the following order with the accompanying punctuation:



1. **Author** | The person or organization that created the source.
2. **Title of source** | The specific name of the source. Book titles are italicized but article and chapter titles are in quotation marks.
3. **Title of container** | When the source is part of a larger whole (e.g. chapter of a book or article of a journal)
4. **Contributor** | Editors, directors, translators, narrators, performers
5. **Version** | Edition (Updated, expanded, 7th, etc.), version
6. **Number** | Volume, number– vol. 1, no. 5
7. **Publisher** | Organization responsible for producing the source
8. **Publication date** | Date the source was published
9. **Location** | Page number, chapter, DOI, website URL or permalink

FORMAT YOUR PAPER

- 1” Margins; 12pt Font (Times New Roman), Double-Spaced
- Create a running header with your last name and page number in the upper right hand corner (header sometimes omitted from first page)
- MLA does not require a title page; Instead list your name, instructor, course, and the date in upper-left corner of page
- Works Cited page will appear at the end. Reference entries should be double-spaced and listed alphabetically by author last name. Follow every period with a space. Use hanging indentation.

WORKS CITED EXAMPLES

Book

Garcia Marquez, Gabriel. *Love in the Time of Cholera*. Vintage, 1988.

Journal Article (Electronic database)

Hannah, Daniel K. "The Private Life, the Public Stage: Henry James in Recent Fiction." *Journal of Modern Literature*, vol. 30, no. 3, spring 2007, pp. 70-94. *JSTOR*, www.jstor.org.ezproxy.lib.uwf.edu/stable/30053134.

Webpage

Farkas, Meredith. "Tips for Being a Great Blogger (and a Good Person)." *Information Wants to Be Free*, 19 July 2011, meredith.wolfwater.com/wordpress/2011/07/19/tips-for-being-a-great-blogger-and-good-person/.

NOTE: When including the URL, use a stable URL or permalink and omit the http:// and https:// unless hyperlinking or for DOIs



Citing in MLA

IN-TEXT CITATIONS

In addition to a list of references at the end of your paper, you need to cite your sources in the text of your paper. Citations in the text include the last name of the author(s) and page number, if available.

With author in sentence

Naomi Wolf argues that women's magazines have instilled a message that women have to look a certain way to experience happiness and excitement (61).

Without author in sentence

"A girl learns that stories happen to 'beautiful' women, whether they are interesting or not" (Wolf 61).

With author in sentence, using direct quote

According to Foulkes's study, dreams may express "profound aspects of personality" (184).

Without author in sentence, using direct quote

According to some, dreams express "profound aspects of personality" (Foulkes 184), though others disagree.

Two authors?

(Wegener and Petty 145) -or-
Research by Wegener and Petty supports...(145).

Three or more authors?

(Kernis et al. 327)

No author?

If the work does **not** have an author, cite the source by its title in the signal phrase or use the first word or two in the parentheses. Titles of books and reports are italicized; titles of articles, chapters, and web pages are in quotes.

REMEMBER!

When you include a quote or borrowed idea in your paper, introduce it with a **signal phrase!** This provides context for source material.



ADDITIONAL HELP

This handout is only a sample of basic MLA formatting. If you have questions, talk to a librarian or consult the *MLA Handbook*, (9th Ed.) available at your MGA library.

Citing Subject Guide

<http://guides.mga.edu/citations>

The Purdue OWL:

MLA Style

https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/mla_style/mla_style_introduction.html

MLA Style Center

style.mla.org/



Adapted from a guide created by Autumn Johnson at Savannah State University



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